

## CHAD W. FLANDERS

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### EMPLOYMENT

Associate professor of law, St. Louis University School of Law (Fall 2015- ) (with tenure)

Assistant professor of law, St. Louis University School of Law (Fall 2009-Summer 2015)

Courses: Criminal Law; Criminal Procedure; First Amendment; Religion and the First Amendment, Election Law; Philosophy of Law

Service: 1843 Scholarship Committee, Clerkship Committee, Self-Study Committee, Faculty Development Committee, Center for Comparative and International Law, Faculty Senate Advisory Committee on Scholarship

Visiting Professor of Law, DePaul University School of Law (2013-2014)

Courses: Criminal Procedure; Criminal Law; Sentencing Law and Policy

Fulbright Scholar, Nanjing University Law School, China (2012-2013)

Courses: Criminal Law; Philosophy of Law; The First Amendment; The Death Penalty

Service: Coach, Jessup International Moot Court Team. Assisted arbitration and

international humanitarian law moot court teams at Nanjing University and at the Johns Hopkins-Nanjing Center, Nanjing, China.

Visiting Lecturer, Beijing Foreign Studies University (Summer 2013, Spring 2014)

Week-long lecture courses on “The American Legal System” and “The First Amendment”

Visiting Lecturer, Beijing University of Chemical Technology (Summer 2014), Week-long lecture course on “The American Legal System.”

Visiting Attorney, Appeals and Statewide Defense, Office of Public Advocacy, Anchorage,

Alaska (briefed and argued two cases before the Alaska Court of Appeals, *State v.*

*Phillips*, 271 P.3d 457 (Alaska App. 2012) and *State v. Lawrence*, 269 P.3d 672 (Alaska App. 2012); also drafted cert. petition) (Summer-Fall 2011)

(co-authored reply brief in *State v. Miller*; assisted in drafting opening brief in *E.S. v. State*) (Summer 2012)

Law Clerk, Honorable Michael McConnell, Tenth Circuit Court of Appeals (2008-09)

Law Clerk, Honorable Warren Matthews, Supreme Court of Alaska (2007-08)

Summer Associate, WilmerHale (2006)

Landlord Tenant Clinic, Yale Law School (Summer-Fall 2005)

## EDUCATION

### **Yale Law School**, New Haven, CT.

J.D., 2007

Editor & Senior Editor, *Yale Law Journal* (2005-2007)

Submissions chair, *Yale Journal of Health Policy, Law, and Ethics* (2006-2007)

Teaching fellow for Shelly Kagan (philosophy)

Research assistant for Jules Coleman, John Gardner, William Eskridge, Anthony Kronman.

### **University of Chicago**, Chicago, IL.

M.A., Ph.D. in Philosophy, 2004

Dissertation, "Responsibility and Objectivity."

Committee: Charles Larmore, Martha Nussbaum (chairs), Dan Brudney (reader)

Teaching assistant for Professors Alan Gewirth, Charles Larmore, Jacqueline Bhabha.

Research assistant for Martha Nussbaum, Jean-Luc Marion.

### **Hillsdale College**, Hillsdale, MI.

B.A., *summa cum laude*, in Philosophy (with honors) and Classics, 1997 (second in class)

## PUBLICATIONS

### **Books**

THE RISE OF CORPORATE RELIGIOUS LIBERTY (with Micah Schwartzman and Zoe Robinson, eds.) (Oxford University Press, 2016).

*The New Philosophy of Criminal Law* (with Zach Hoskins, eds.) (Rowman and Littlefield, 2016).

### **Articles, Essays, and Book Chapters**

*Police Use of Deadly Force: State Statutes 30 Years after Garner*, forthcoming in ST. LOUIS PUB. L. REV. (2016) (with Joseph Welling).

*Ferguson and the First Amendment*, in FERGUSON FAULT LINES (Kim Norwood, ed., 2016)

*Teaching "Ferguson"*, J. LEGAL ED. (forthcoming 2016).

*Public Reason and Public Wrongs*, DIALOGUE (forthcoming 2016).

*Adam Smith's Jurisprudence: Resentment, Punishment, and Justice* in ADAM SMITH: HIS LIFE, HIS THOUGHT, HIS LEGACY (Ryan Hanley ed., (2016).

*Religious Organizations and the Analogy to Political Parties* in THE RISE OF CORPORATE RELIGIOUS LIBERTY (Micah Schwartzman, Chad Flanders, and Zoe Robinson, eds., 2016).

*The Supreme Court and the Rehabilitative Ideal*, 49 GEORGIA L. REV. 383 (2015)

*Animal Rights and Public Reason*, POLITICAL ANIMALS/ANIMAL POLITICS (M.L.J. Wissenburg, David Schlosberg, eds., 2014).

*Can Retributivism Be Saved?*, 2014 B.Y.U. L. REV. 309 (2014).

*Interviews Before Execution and the Modern Chinese Death Penalty* (with Yiqing Wang), 37 FORDHAM INTL. L. REV. ONLINE 3 (2014).

*What is the Value of Participation?*, 66 OKLA. L. REV. 53 (2013).

*Pardons and the Theory of the “Second Best,”* 65 FLA. L. REV. 1559 (2013).

*The Case Against the Case Against the Death Penalty,* 16 NEW CRIM. L. REV. 595 (2013).

*In Defense of Punishment Theory, and Contra Stephen,* 10 OHIO ST. J. CRIM. L. 243 (2012).

*Election Law Behind a Veil of Ignorance,* 64 FLA L. REV. 1369 (2012).

*Hume’s Death and Smith’s Philosophy* in NEW ESSAYS IN ADAM SMITH’S MORAL PHILOSOPHY (2012).

*Cost as a Sentencing Factor: Missouri’s Experiment,* 77 MO. L. REV. 391 (2012).

*The Mutability of Public Reason,* 25 RATIO JURIS 180 (2012).

*What Do We Want in a Presidential Primary? An Election Law Perspective,* 44 U. MICH. J. L. REFORM 901 (2011).

*How Do You Spell M-U-R-K-O-W-S-K-I? Part I: The Question of Voter Assistance,* 28 ALASKA L. REV. 1 (2011).

*Cited in Amici Curiae Brief of the Alaska Federation of Natives, Alaska Native Voters and Tribes in Support of Respondents, Shelby County, Alabama v. Holder,* 2013 WL 476708, at \*31 (Feb. 1, 2013).

*The One State Solution to Teaching Criminal Law, or Leaving the Common Law and the MPC Behind,* 8 OHIO ST. J. CRIM. L. 167 (2010).

*Retribution and Reform,* 70 MD. L. REV. 87 (2010).

*Bentham on Stilts: The Bare Relevance of Subjectivity to Retributive Justice* (with Dan Markel), 98 CAL. L. REV. 4 (2010).

*Toward a Theory of Persuasive Authority,* 62 OKLA. L. REV. 55 (2009).

*Reprinted in* BRADLEY SHANNON, AMERICAN LEGAL PROCESS 262-274 (2015).

*The Possibility of a Secular First Amendment,* 26 QUINNIPIAC L. REV. 257 (2008).

*How (and Why) to Think About Voter Fraud,* 41 CREIGHTON L. REV. 93 (2007).

*Cited in* SAMUEL ISSACHAROFF ET AL. THE LAW OF DEMOCRACY 25 (2008 & 2010 supplements).

*Deliberative Dilemmas: A Critique of Deliberation Day from the Perspective of Election Law,* 23 J. LAW & POL. 147 (2007).

Comment, *Bush v. Gore and the Uses of “Limiting,”* 116 YALE L.J. 1159 (2007)

*Quoted in* U.S. v. Dayton, 426 Fed.Appx. 582, 587 (10th Cir., Apr 4, 2011)

*Cited in* Herbert v. U.S., 2007 WL 3020494, at \*4 (D.S.C. Oct 12, 2007)

*Cited in* DANIEL LOWENSTEIN ET. AL., ELECTION LAW: CASES AND MATERIALS 306 (2008)

*Quoted in* State ex rel. League of Women Voters v. Herrera, 203 P.3d. 94, 98 (N.M. 2009).

*Shame and the Meanings of Punishment,* 54 CLEV. ST. L. REV. 609 (2006)

*Please Don’t Cite This Case!: The Precedential Value of Bush v. Gore,* 116 YALE L.J. POCKET PART 141 (2006).

*Discussed by* Orin Kerr, *Does Bush v. Gore Have Precedential Value?* THE VOLOKH CONSPIRACY (November 20, 2006), <http://volokh.com/posts/1164087982.shtml>.

*‘This Irregularity of Sentiment’: Adam Smith on Moral Luck,* NEW VOICES ON ADAM SMITH (Eric Schliesser and Leonidas Montes, eds., 2006).

Preface & ed. (with Martha Nussbaum), PHILOSOPHICAL TOPICS (Fall 2002) (on “Global Inequalities”).

### **Contributions to Symposia**

*Bridges and Ballots: Comments on Levinson,* 58 ST. LOUIS L. REV. 1097 (2014).

*The Trumpet Player's Lament: Reconceptualizing Civil Gideon* (with Alex Muntges) 17 U.D.C. L. REV. 28 (2014).  
*Can We Please Stop Talking About Neutrality? Koppelman Between Scalia and Rawls*, 39 PEPPERDINE L. REV. 1139 (2013).  
*The Mind as a Whole*, 7 ADAM SMITH REV. (2012).  
*Cost and Sentencing: Some Pragmatic and Institutional Doubts*, 24 FED. SENT. R. 164 (2012).  
*Election Law: Too Big to Fail?* 56 ST. LOUIS L. J. 775 (2012).  
*Guilty Bystanders*, 19 YALE J. LAW & FEM. 291 (2007).

### **Responses**

*Further Reflections on the Pardoning Power: Reply to Hoskins and Drinan*, 65 FL. L. REV. FORUM 51 (2014).  
*More on Veils: A Reply to Muller and Levitt*, 65 FL. L. REV. FORUM 1 (2013).  
*Spelling Murkowski: The Next Act, Reply to Fishkin and Levitt*, 28 ALASKA L. REV. 49 (2011).  
*Beyond Raw Experience: Getting Retributive Justice Right*, 99 CAL. L. REV. 605 (2011) (with Dan Markel and David Gray).  
*Can Retributivism Be Progressive? A Reply to Gray and Huber*, 70 MD. L. REV. 166 (2010).

### **Book Reviews**

Claudio López-Guerra, *Democracy and Disenfranchisement*, NOTRE DAME PHIL. REV. (July 20, 2015)  
Brian Leiter, *Why Tolerate Religion?* 56 J. CHURCH & STATE 372 (2014).  
Paul Oslinger, ed. *Adam Smith as Theologian*. THE EUROPEAN LEGACY (June 28, 2013).  
Michael Zimmerman, *The Immorality of Punishment*. 122 ETHICS 641 (2012).  
Douglas Laycock, 2 *Religious Liberty: Free Exercise*, J. CHURCH & STATE 281 (2012).  
Jason Brennan, *The Ethics of Voting*. NOTRE DAME PHIL. REV. (Dec. 16, 2011).  
Tom L. Beauchamp, *Standing on Principles: Collected Essays*, 32 J. LEGAL MED. 337 (2011).  
Douglas Laycock, 1 *Religious Liberty: Overviews and History*, 52 J. CHURCH & STATE 589 (2010)  
Steven H. Shiffrin, *The Religious Left and Church-State Relations*, 20 L. & POL. BOOK REV. (2010).  
Robert K. Vischer, *Conscience & the Common Good: Reclaiming the Space Between Person and State*, 25 J. L. & RELIGION 567 (2010)  
Jonathan Baron, *Against Bioethics*, 31 J. LEGAL MED. 157 (2010).  
Dennis C. Rasmussen, *The Problems and Promise of Commercial Society: Adam Smith's Response to Rousseau*, 3 ERASMUS J. POLITICS & ECONOMICS 104 (2010).  
Richard Posner, *How Judges Think*, 3 LAW & HUMANITIES 8 (2009).  
Noah Feldman, *Divided by God*, 118 ETHICS 147 (2007).  
Jürgen Habermas, *The Divided West*, 32 YALE J. INT'L L. 275 (2007).  
R. A. Duff, *Punishment, Communication, and Community*, ETHICS (October 2002).  
Victoria Davion, ed., *The Idea of a Political Liberalism: Essays on Rawls*, ETHICS (October 2001).

### **Popular and Shorter Pieces**

*"People Just Don't Do That!" Curb Your Enthusiasm and the Virtue of Civility* (with David Svobla) in CURB YOUR ENTHUSIASM AND PHILOSOPHY (Mark Ralkowski, ed. 2012).

*The White Primaries and Bush v. Gore* in OXFORD ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN POLITICAL, POLICY, AND LEGAL HISTORY (2012).

*Death Takes a Road Trip in* CHUCK KLOSTERMAN AND PHILOSOPHY (Seth Vannatta, ed. 2012).

*Religious Diversity, Thick and Thin*, SCOTUSBLOG (May 6, 2014)

*Oklahoma Frat Case Touches on a Surprisingly Murky Area of Law*, CLEVELAND PLAIN-DEALER (Mar. 27, 2015).

*Steps to a Sensible Use of Force Law* (with Marcia McCormick) ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH (Feb. 12, 2015).

*The Wilson Case Illustrates Why We Should Change Missouri's Use of Force Law*, ST. LOUIS PUBLIC RADIO (November 26, 2014).

*Missouri Use of Force Statute Goes Against Constitutional Rulings*, ST. LOUIS PUBLIC RADIO (August 25, 2014).

*What is the point of prison?* ST. LOUIS PUBLIC RADIO (May 6, 2014).

*Suddenly, The Death Penalty's All the Rage*, ST. LOUIS BEACON (June 5, 2013).

*Scalia, "Racial Entitlement," and the Voting Rights Act*, PROVIDENCE JOURNAL (Feb. 28, 2013).

*Big Money Didn't Lose*, ST. LOUIS BEACON (Nov. 27, 2012).

*Pain, Suffering, and the Death Penalty*, ST. LOUIS BEACON (August 28, 2012).

*Of Castles, Cars, Road Rage, and Guns*, ST. LOUIS BEACON (June 15, 2012).

*Don't Ditch the Caucus System* (with Christopher Jones), ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH (Mar. 21, 2012).

*Religious Liberty and the Contraceptives Debate*, JURIST (Mar. 19, 2012).

*Super PACS Unleash Politics of the Weird*, POLITICO (Mar. 7, 2012).

*Missouri's Pointless, Expensive, "Beauty Pageant,"* ST. LOUIS BEACON (Jan. 21, 2012).

*Prison Bills Come Due*, ST. LOUIS BEACON (November 16, 2011)

*Facebook, Teachers, and the Law*, ST. LOUIS BEACON (August 22, 2011).

*Voter ID: Still Wrong After All These Years* (with Jamie Rodriguez), ST. LOUIS BEACON (April 18, 2011).

*Ranking the Rankings: The Best Law School for You*, THE NATIONAL JURIST (online edition) (March 29, 2011).

*When is a home not a home?* MO. LAWYERS WEEKLY 21 (Feb. 14, 2011).

*The Death Penalty's Slow Death*, ST. LOUIS BEACON (Jan. 31, 2011).

*'Controlled by a Creed?'* CONVERSATIONS ON JESUIT HIGHER EDUCATION: Vol. 39, Article 9 (Jan. 2011).

*The Future for Juveniles Denied Parole*, ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH (Dec. 29, 2010).

*Missouri's Strange New Self-Defense Law* (with Sarah Pohlman), ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH (October 12, 2010).

*The Cost of Justice*, ST. LOUIS BEACON (September 17, 2010).

*Reprinted in* 12 SAINT LOUIS BRIEF 21 (2011).

*Local Knowledge Lost with Uniform Bar*, MISSOURI LAWYERS WEEKLY 14 (May 23, 2010).

*A Third Way of Selecting Judges* (with Grant Gaumer), ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH (May 12, 2010)

*Teaching State Criminal Law to ILs*, THE LAW TEACHER (Spring 2010).

*We Should Not Elect Judges* (with Matt Hall) ST. LOUIS BEACON (Feb. 16, 2010).

*Sex offenders: Lock 'em up and Throw Away the Key?* ST. LOUIS BEACON (January 19, 2010).

*Let's take action on the need for ethics instruction*, THE NATIONAL JURIST (January 2010).

*Bring back the guillotine?* ST. LOUIS BEACON (September 22, 2009).

*When is something morally offensive a crime?* ST. LOUIS BEACON (August 24, 2009).  
*Look What You Missed by Googling*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE (August 9, 2009).  
*Sotomayor and the Art of the Judicial Deal*, ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH (July 15, 2009).  
*Political Process Worked – This Time, Anyway* (with Michael Neblo), MILWAUKEE J.-SENTINEL (April 27, 2008).  
*Why Make it Hard to Vote?* (with Michael Neblo), MILWAUKEE J.-SENTINEL (Jan. 13, 2008).  
*Standing Above the Law* (with Robert Wiygul), SAN FRANCISCO CHRON. (July 12, 2007).  
*Defusing Primary Primacy*, HARTFORD COURANT (April 13, 2007).

Occasional reviewer for *inyourspeakers.com* (2010-11) (author of over 30 reviews) and for *Delusions of Adequacy* (2011-13) (author of 17 reviews), both independent music blogs.

### **In Progress**

*Voter Ignorance and Deliberative Democracy*  
*Criminals Behind the Veil: Rawls on Punishment*  
*Insubstantial Burdens*  
*What is Wrong with Mass Incarceration?*  
*Does Punishment Require Suffering?*

### **RECENT TALKS & PRESENTATIONS**

*What is Religious Freedom?* Talk to the J. Reuben Clark Law Society, Saint Louis University School of Law, November 19, 2015.  
*Criminals Behind the Veil: Rawls on Punishment*, Criminal Theory Conference, University of Michigan Law School, Nov. 14, 2015.  
*The United States Supreme Court: Recent Cases*, Missouri Bar Association Annual Meeting, Oct. 7, 2015.  
*Voter Ignorance and Democratic Legitimacy*, Vanderbilt Social and Political Theory Workshop, Sept. 17, 2015; Washington University Workshop in Politics, Ethics, and Society, Oct. 9, 2015.  
*Insubstantial Burdens*. Bowling Green State University Social and Political Philosophy Conference, April 17, 2015; Federalist Society Workshop, Washington University School of Law, August 28, 2015.  
*Police Officer's Use of Force (Mostly Deadly)*, Public Lecture, Missouri Mini Law School, April 1, 2015.  
*Religious Organizations and the Analogy to Political Parties*, Washington University Junior Faculty Workshop, Feb. 27, 2015  
*Comments on "Rethinking Plea Bargaining,"* Robina Institute Conference, "The Future of Criminal Law," University of Minnesota Law School, April 25, 2014  
*The Case Behind "Orange is the New Black,"* DePaul "Pop Law" Lecture Series, April 15, 2014  
Moderator and Chair, Roundtable on Joey Fishkin, *Bottlenecks: A New Theory of Equal Opportunity*, Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, April 5, 2014  
*The American Constitution: Key Cases*, China Youth University of Political Science, March 28, 2014.  
*The Supreme Court and the Rehabilitative Ideal*, St. Louis University Faculty Workshop, Feb. 19, 2014; Federalist Society Workshop, Washington University School of Law, July 2, 2014.

*Public Reason and Public Wrongs*, American Philosophical Association Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD., Dec. 28, 2013.

*Comments on Sanford Levinson*, Childress Lecture Symposium, St. Louis University Law School, Nov. 1, 2013.

*The Epistemology of Evolving Standards*, Federalist Society Faculty Workshop, Washington University School of Law, Oct. 25, 2013; SMU-Dedman School of Law, Jan. 24, 2014; Chicago Junior Faculty Workshop, Hyde Park, Feb. 8, 2014.

*The Fourth Amendment and Drug Sniffing Dogs*, Drug Sniffing Dogs Panel, DePaul University Law School, Oct. 2, 2013.

*Co-organizer and commenter*, The New Religious Institutionalism, DePaul University Law School, Sept. 26-27, 2013.

*Remarks*, Forum on Globalization and Legal Education, Beijing Foreign Studies University, May 29, 2013.

*The Death Penalty: The Leading Arguments* and *The Supreme Court: Recent Cases*, Xinjiang Normal University (Urumqi, China), May 16-17, 2013.

*The Supreme Court and American Criminal Law* and *The Death Penalty: Pro and Con*, Shanghai International Studies University, May 6-7, 2013.

*Is The Death Penalty Civilized?* and *Adam Smith and Religion*, Zhejiang University (Hangzhou), April 25, 2013.

*The Death Penalty: Reform It or Abolish It?* and *A Conversation on the Constitution*, Dalian Maritime University School of Law, April 18-19, 2013.

*The People and the Constitution* and *Elections and the Value of Participation*, Beijing Foreign Studies University, April 11-12, 2013.

*The People and the Constitution*, Central University of Finance and Economics (Beijing), April 10, 2013.

*How Retribution Fails*, DePaul University School of Law, February 14, 2013; *Chicago Area Junior Faculty Workshop*, Aug. 13, 2013.

*The Court and the Constitution* and *Why Have Elections?* Nankai University School of Law (Tianjin), December 6-7, 2012.

*Why Have Elections?* and *The Death Penalty: What Would You Decide?* Central University of Finance and Economics (Beijing), December 5-6, 2012.

*The American Election: What Just Happened?* and *The Supreme Court and Judicial Review*, Shanghai University of Finance and Economics (Shanghai), November 21-22, 2012.

*American Legal Education: An Overview*, *The Supreme Court's Recent Term (2011-2012)* and *The Death Penalty: A Review of the Major Arguments*, Beijing University of Chemical Technology (Beijing), November 7-9, 2012.

*Remarks*, Panel on Law and Law Schools, Hopkins-Nanjing Center, Nanjing, China, October 18, 2012.

*Veil of Ignorance Rules in Election Law*, Federalist Society Junior Scholars Colloquium, June 2, 2012.

*Haley Barbour's Pardons*, Washington University School of Law Junior Faculty Workshop, May 11, 2012.

*Comment on "The Prosecutor and the Presumption of Innocence,"* Presumption of Innocence Conference, Robina Institute, University of Minnesota Law School, May 4, 2012.

*Reply to Koppelman*, Third Annual Religious Theory Conference, Pepperdine University School of Law, Feb. 24, 2012.

*Comment on "Public Health and Security,"* American Philosophical Association, Central Division Meeting, Feb. 18, 2012.

*Beyond a Reasonable Doubt? The Substantive Criminal Law,* Public Lecture, Mini Missouri Law School, Nov. 2, 2011.

*In Defense of Punishment Theory,* N.Y.U. Criminal Law Theory Workshop, October 25, 2011.

*Two Papers on Public Reason,* Law and Philosophy Workshop, University of Texas Law School, Sept. 22, 2011.

*Public Reason and Animal Rights,* Washington University Political Theory Workshop, Sept. 9, 2011; European Consortium on Political Research, Joint Session, University of Antwerp, April 14, 2012.

*The Costs of Sentencing,* Southeastern Association of Law Schools Conference, July 27, 2011; St. Louis University School of Law, Half-Baked Workshop, August 17, 2011; DePaul University Law School, Sept. 20, 2011; Indiana University-Indianapolis School of Law, October 6, 2011.

*Punishment and Political Philosophy: The Case of John Rawls,* Minnesota State University Philosophy Department, April 14, 2011.

*How Do You Spell "Murkowski"?* Duke Law School, April 11, 2011.

*The Mind as a Whole: Comments on Fraser,* Midwest Political Science Association Conference, Chicago, IL, March 31, 2011

*The First Amendment: Recent Debates and Controversies,* Public Lecture, Mini Missouri Law School, March 16, 2011

*The Impact of Citizens United,* Debate with Herbert Von Spakovsky, September 29, 2010, Saint. Louis University School of Law..

*Making Your Vote Count: Election Law in Missouri,* Public Lecture, Mini Missouri Law School, September 22, 2010.

*Public Reason as Idea and Ideal,* Canadian Political Theory Association Annual Meeting, June 4, 2010.

*The Mutability of Public Reason,* Washington University Political Theory Workshop, April 9, 2010; Saint Louis University School of Law Philosophy and Law Roundtable, April 23, 2010; Religion and Law Roundtable, Brooklyn Law School, June 24, 2010.

*The One State Solution to Teaching Criminal Law,* Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, May 27, 2010

*Is Subjectivity Relevant to Retributive Justice?* Central States Law School Conference, Capital Law School, October 24, 2009.

## **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS AND SERVICE**

Alaska Bar (active, out of state)  
 10th Circuit Court of Appeals Bar  
 American Philosophical Association  
 Midwest Political Science Association  
 Interim member, Missouri Advisory Committee, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights

## **REFEREE**

*Mind; Ethics; Law and Philosophy; Constellations; International Criminal Law Review; Criminal Law and Philosophy, Criminal Justice Ethics, Journal of Moral Philosophy.*

## **SELECTED MEDIA APPEARANCES**



*Was St. Louis homeowner's decision to shoot at boys rifling through car – killing one – reasonable?*(St. Louis Post Dispatch, Dec. 7, 2015); *Flawed Bills Won't Fix Confusion Over Deadly Force*, (St. Louis Public Radio, Feb. 8, 2015); *Grand Juror Doe May Have a Case, Experts Say*, (St. Louis Public Radio, Jan. 6, 2015); *Grand Jury Wrangled With Confusing Instructions*, (St. Louis Public Radio, Nov. 26, 2014); *Now What? After Zimmerman's Acquittal, Few Legal Options* (St. Louis Beacon, July 15, 2013); *Insight on Scalia's "Racial Entitlement" Remark*, (The Maddow Blog March 6, 2013); *The Voter ID Conversation*, National Review Blog (July 25, 2012); *Free Speech, Facebook, and a Public University* (St. Louis Beacon, Nov. 3, 2011); *New Missouri 'Facebook Bill': Let school districts make their own rules* (Christian Science Monitor, Sept. 8, 2011); *Can Facebook get teachers fired?* (Christian Science Monitor, Aug. 23, 2011); *Analysis: Roberts court displays robust support of free speech, especially for monied interests* (St. Louis Beacon, June 29, 2011); *Analysis: Funeral Protests are Protected Speech* (St. Louis Beacon, March 6, 2011); *Chunks out of the wall separating church and state* (St. Louis Beacon, April 30, 2010); *Bush v. Gore Set to Outlast Its Beneficiary* (N.Y. Times, Dec. 23, 2008).